

中国海洋大学 2019 年硕士研究生招生考试试题

科目代码： 945 科目名称： 综合英语 B

Part One Literature and Culture (30 points)

I. Directions: Read each of the following statements carefully. Judge whether they are true (T) or false (F) and write the letter "T" or "F" in the proper places of the *Answer Sheet*. (20 points, 1×20)

- () 1. Old English differs from Modern English in spelling, pronunciation and grammar.
- () 2. The most widely read and enjoyed of all literary genres employed during the Middle Ages was the novel.
- () 3. Milton's influence on English poetry has been immense. He has been justly called "the poet's poet".
- () 4. Shakespeare's sonnets, written in the mid-1590s, use the Elizabethan or Shakespearian form – rhyming abab cdcd efef gg – rather than the Petrarchan form.
- () 5. John Dryden was the leading poet of the Restoration in which the most prominent subject of poetry is political and religious infighting.
- () 6. The Enlightenment Movement was a progressive intellectual movement which flourished in Italy and swept through the whole Western Europe at the time.
- () 7. *Great Expectations* tells the story of Philip, known as "Pip", an orphan.
- () 8. Thomas Hardy was the most significant novelist in the last quarter of the nineteenth century.
- () 9. T. S. Eliot was an English novelist, playwright and critic, who lived in America from 1915.
- () 10. Stream of Consciousness is a term used to refer to particular techniques of presentation which a number of Romantic novelists developed.
- () 11. The principles and practices of puritans were popularly known as puritanism.

特别提醒：答案必须写在答题纸上，若写在试卷或草稿纸上无效。

- () 12. Philip Freneau's "The House of Night," is one of the first distinctly romantic novels in American literature.
- () 13. Irving's enduring fame rests on his frontier stories, especially the series of the five novels that comprise the Leatherstocking Tales (1823-1841).
- () 14. "Song of Hiawatha" is the first famous epic of American Indians in American literature.
- () 15. Most of Hawthorne's stories are allegorical.
- () 16. Melville is known for his sea stories which include *Typee*, *Omoo*, *Mardi*, and his masterpiece, *Moby Dick*.
- () 17. In literature, the term realism is used to identify a literary movement in Europe and the United States in the last half of the 18th century and the early years of the 19th century.
- () 18. *The Gold Bowl* (1904) is the subtlest and most difficult and also the most poetic of James's dramas.
- () 19. In 1899, while serving a three-year prison sentence for alleged embezzlement in Columbus, Ohio, Kate Chopin began to write short stories published under the pseudonym of O. Henry.
- () 20. *The Waste Land* is Eliot's most memorable poem and one that set the tone of the postwar era .

II. Directions: Fill in the blanks in each of the following statements with one or more words, the first letter of which is already given as a clue. Note that you are to fill in ONE word for each blank only, and you are not allowed to change the letter given. (10 points, 1 × 10)

1. New Worlds are the key to the R_____, the "rebirth" of learning and culture, which reached the peak in I_____ in the early s_____ century and in Britain during the reign of Queen Elizabeth I from 1558 to 1603.
2. *Clarissa* or *The History of a Young L_____* (1747-8) is R_____ 's most epistolary novel and his masterpiece.
3. Unlike the early-romantic writers whose writings were imitative, the late r_____ writers such as E_____, Thoreau, Hawthorne, M_____ and Whitman were

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instrumental, in one way or another, in creating an indigenous American literature.

4. *The Red Badge of Courage*, the novel of the Civil War, is C _____'s most famous work and has long been regarded as one of the classics of American literature.

Part Two Linguistics (45 points)

I. Explain the following terms. (15 points)

- (1) language (2) phonetics (3) Universal Grammar
(4) antonymy (5) endocentric construction

II. What is Suffixation? List any FIVE ways of Suffixation. For each of the ways, there should be at least THREE examples. (15 points)

III. Comment on the contribution Prague School made to modern linguistics. (15 points)

Part Three English Language Teaching (37.5 points)

I. What are the differences between traditional pedagogy and language in real life so far as language is concerned? (12.5 points)

II. Name some ways to consolidate vocabulary and explain each of them in detail. (12.5 points)

III. How to design a task in task-based language teaching? (12.5 points)

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Part Four English Writing (37.5 points)

Task 1

Directions: Introduce a birthday gift you have ever received. Give specific reasons why you like (or dislike) it. You should write at least 200 words. (12.5 points)

Task 2

Directions: Write an essay in at least 350 words expressing what makes happiness essential. (25 points)

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